## K2 Australian Fund 28 February 2025



The K2 Australian Fund is an Absolute Return equities fund. The fund is index-unaware, aiming to produce positive absolute returns over the long term with a capital preservation mindset. The Fund's mandate allows it to actively manage its net market exposure — utilising both cash and shorts to help protect clients' capital.

|                           | 1 Month | Unit Price | Inception (%pa) |
|---------------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|
| Performance (Net of Fees) | -3.99%  | 160.16     | 9.12%           |

Refer below detailed performance data matrix

| Top 5 Stock Holdings         | Current | Monthly Move |  |  |
|------------------------------|---------|--------------|--|--|
| Macquarie Group Ltd          | 14.3%   | +0.2%        |  |  |
| SGH Ltd                      | 9.0%    | +1.2%        |  |  |
| BHP Group Ltd                | 7.6%    | +0.4%        |  |  |
| Aristocrat Leisure Ltd       | 7.0%    | +0.2%        |  |  |
| Summerset Group Holdings Ltd | 6.9%    | +0.1%        |  |  |

| Market Capitalisation Coverage  | Current | Monthly Move |  |  |
|---|---------|--------------|--|--|
| Large Caps>=AUD\$7.5b   | 55.0%   | -3.3%        |  |  |
| Mid Caps>=AUD\$2b <aud\$7.5b< th=""><th>18.8%</th><th colspan="3">-1.6%</th></aud\$7.5b<> | 18.8%   | -1.6%        |  |  |
| Small Caps <aud\$2b< th=""><th>22.0%</th><th>+2.8%</th></aud\$2b<>                        | 22.0%   | +2.8%        |  |  |

| Month End Exposures    | Current | Monthly Move |  |  |
|------------------------|---------|--------------|--|--|
| Consumer               | 9.0%    | +0.2%        |  |  |
| Financials/Real Estate | 46.0%   | -8.0%        |  |  |
| Health Care            | 14.9%   | +2.7%        |  |  |
| Industrials            | 13.0%   | +2.6%        |  |  |
| Materials              | 12.9%   | +0.6%        |  |  |
| Number of Positions    | 18      | -3           |  |  |
| Gross Equity Exposure  | 95.7%   | -2.0%        |  |  |
| Cash Weighting         | 4.3%    | +2.0%        |  |  |
| Net Equity Exposure    | 95.7%   | -2.0%        |  |  |

| Fund Characteristics          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Portfolio Managers            | Campbell Neal, David Poppenbeek and Bill Laister   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strategy                      | Australian and New Zealand Equities  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Objectives                    | To deliver consistent returns over the investment cycle with a focus on capital protection during periods of market declines |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return Target                 | +10% pa over the long term   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Stocks              | 25 to 50   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash                          | Up to 100% of portfolio  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Distributions                 | Annually   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Management Fee                | 1.31%  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Buy/Sell                      | Daily Application/Redemption   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Performance Fee               | 15.38% pa of the amount by which the NAV per unit exceeds the High Water Mark once the fund achieves its hurdle              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment Horizon            | 5 Years  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Style Bias                    | Growth At a Reasonable Price   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Market Capitalisation<br>Bias | >\$7.5 billion   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Commentary
K2 Australian Fund returned -3.99% for the month.

During the month, the Fund had a number of its companies report profit results for the six months to December. Pleasingly, the results were better than we expected. Let us start with the positives. There were two stand out outperformers; a2 Milk (A2M) and MA Financial Group (MAF). A2M delivered a strong first half result. Revenue grew 10% for the half with solid demand coming from Asia and the US. The Daigou channel continues to be problematic for the distribution of infant milk formula, however, new product launches with another manufacturing partner are partly offsetting the impact. Earnings for the half were 7.6% ahead of last years outcome and an inaugural dividend of 8.5c was declared. A2M lifted guidance for FY2025 and now expects revenue growth to exceed 10%. The company has over NZ\$1 billion of cash that will support some acquisitions and further capital returns. A2M's total return for the month was +35%. MAF's earnings for the six months to December were +40% above the prior corresponding period. Importantly, MAF's recent investments to build out a credit business are starting to pay off. Back in 2022, MAF acquired the mortgage broker Finsure. At the time, Finsure had 13% of the Australian mortgage broking market; today that share has risen to 17% and the managed loan book has grown to \$139 billion. MAF has also developed a non-bank lending business called MA Money. MA Money is now profitable and is scaling well; the loan book doubled in size in 2024 and currently stands \$2.1 billion. By 2026, MA Money should be generating a net profit north of \$15 million. In addition, MAF has established a good foothold in the US Private Credit market. MAF has recently received SEC approval for a specialty income fund which is now available on a large retail platform. MAF is well positioned to deliver strong earnings growth over the coming years. For the month, MAF delivered a total return of +24%.

The Fund's worst performer for the month was Bendigo and Adelaide Bank (BEN). BEN's first half profit was slightly lower than the prior corresponding period but was below market expectations. BEN's share price immediately fell 17% and proceeded to weaken further into the end the month to finish down 21%. Consensus forecasts for BEN's earnings over the year ahead were revised down 7% so the sell off looks like an over-reaction. Despite a competitive backdrop, we were pleased to see BEN increase its number of customers by 130,000 over the past six months. BEN's net promoter score (NPS) also rose to +22 and is now 31 points higher than the industry average. This helped drive loan growth; when compared to the prior corresponding period, BEN's loan book grew +6.7%. Revenue subsequently grew +7.3%. Impaired and problem loans were similar to last year and this led to a flat provisioning charge for bad and doubtful debts. However, BEN's cost of funding its loan growth was higher than expected. For the half, BEN's net interest rate spread fell by 7 basis points versus the prior half. Commonwealth Bank for comparison, saw its spread rise by 7 basis points. BEN's deposit mix was the main cause of the spread weakness; customers were taking out longer dated term deposits and were leaving less funds in standard transaction accounts. In addition, offset account balances were preferred over saving accounts. We are of the belief that these profit impediments are easily solvable. BEN has already repriced some of its offerings and this will be evident in the next half. It's digital offering has been transformed, the time to approve a loan has shrunk, and the service to the mortgage broking channel has dramatically improved. Looking forward, we believe that BEN can win significant market share and therefore deliver better earnings growth than the major banks. Despite this, BEN is trading on a PE ratio that is 25% lower than the average of the major banks.

George Boubouras Managing Director (MD) Research, Investments & Advisory research@k2am.com.au Marcela Tirado
Head of Relationship Management
& Corporate Services
invest@k2am.com.au

| K2 Australian Fund Net Monthly Returns in AUD |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |                      |                 |                  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Year  | Jul   | Aug   | Sep   | Oct   | Nov   | Dec   | Jan   | Feb   | Mar     | Apr     | May     | Jun     | Fin YTD | Fin YTD<br>Index (1) | Average<br>Cash | Average<br>Short |
| 1999/00                                       |       |       |       | 1.90  | 2.00  | 9.51  | -3.92 | -2.58 | 5.57    | -3.95   | -1.93   | 2.44    | 8.53    | 15.98                | 51.97%          | -12.83%          |
| 2000/01                                       | 13.14 | 6.79  | -3.07 | 0.14  | 4.50  | 0.91  | 4.53  | -2.88 | -11.90  | 13.03   | 5.25    | 0.47    | 32.19   | 8.85                 | 27.72%          | -16.68%          |
| 2001/02                                       | -7.85 | -4.82 | -5.35 | 8.66  | 11.51 | 1.84  | 3.93  | 3.54  | -0.16   | -0.36   | 2.66    | -2.71   | 9.54    | -4.50                | 32.13%          | -14.57%          |
| 2002/03                                       | -6.33 | 3.62  | -0.93 | 1.69  | 1.62  | 4.28  | 1.80  | 1.23  | -0.17   | 2.20    | 0.66    | 1.45    | 11.23   | -1.08                | 51.58%          | -14.43%          |
| 2003/04                                       | 3.72  | 6.97  | 1.59  | 2.45  | -1.19 | 2.93  | 0.44  | 1.39  | 0.54    | -0.07   | 0.32    | 2.16    | 23.16   | 22.37                | 36.03%          | -3.74%           |
| 2004/05                                       | 3.07  | 1.39  | 4.18  | 4.46  | 3.68  | 1.38  | 3.83  | 0.32  | -2.04   | -3.41   | 0.79    | 3.22    | 22.57   | 24.75                | 26.86%          | -5.18%           |
| 2005/06                                       | 1.34  | 0.74  | 3.91  | -3.22 | 3.74  | 1.40  | 1.72  | 0.52  | 3.51    | 1.91    | -0.43   | 2.03    | 18.33   | 24.20                | 27.57%          | -3.95%           |
| 2006/07                                       | -0.88 | 2.28  | 1.53  | 5.78  | 0.42  | 2.98  | 1.03  | 0.51  | 3.03    | 2.67    | 3.46    | 0.16    | 25.35   | 30.28                | 32.21%          | -4.92%           |
| 2007/08                                       | -0.61 | -1.48 | 2.56  | 0.91  | -1.90 | -0.29 | -9.27 | -0.39 | -1.46   | 1.58    | 0.91    | -2.27   | -11.56  | -12.12               | 51.05%          | -8.23%           |
| 2008/09                                       | 0.26  | 2.84  | -5.78 | -5.61 | -3.76 | 3.37  | -1.65 | -1.16 | 5.75    | 4.72    | 0.91    | 2.86    | 1.94    | -22.15               | 46.55%          | -3.37%           |
| 2009/10                                       | 7.17  | 7.41  | 5.13  | -0.98 | 1.75  | 3.51  | -4.00 | -0.23 | 3.46    | -0.58   | -5.67   | -0.85   | 16.30   | 13.78                | 10.30%          | -2.62%           |
| 2010/11                                       | 2.10  | -1.10 | 4.72  | 3.27  | 0.07  | 3.41  | -0.49 | 1.92  | 0.00    | -1.59   | -1.73   | -0.77   | 9.99    | 12.17                | 14.13%          | -3.98%           |
| 2011/12                                       | -3.41 | -0.59 | -4.76 | 3.69  | -2.82 | -2.13 | 3.08  | 1.91  | 1.94    | -0.20   | -5.47   | -0.37   | -9.22   | -7.04                | 23.28%          | -3.47%           |
| 2012/13                                       | 3.27  | 2.95  | 1.21  | 3.61  | 0.07  | 3.07  | 4.47  | 4.47  | 0.32    | 4.54    | -2.84   | -1.39   | 26.09   | 20.67                | 7.24%           | -0.19%           |
| 2013/14                                       | 3.27  | 1.31  | 4.56  | 2.53  | -0.31 | 0.08  | -2.33 | 2.23  | 1.70    | -0.13   | -0.01   | -0.87   | 12.49   | 17.64                | 11.71%          | -0.02%           |
| 2014/15                                       | 2.83  | 1.60  | -2.02 | 1.99  | -0.83 | -0.72 | 3.46  | 6.25  | 0.40    | -0.35   | 1.17    | -2.97   | 10.98   | 5.67                 | 18.55%          | -0.34%           |
| 2015/16                                       | 1.61  | -4.14 | -2.72 | 3.42  | -0.62 | -1.70 | -3.79 | -1.43 | 4.39    | 3.08    | 2.25    | -3.08   | -3.16   | 2.01                 | 19.81%          | -0.29%           |
| 2016/17                                       | 5.14  | 1.29  | 1.25  | -1.40 | -0.03 | 2.94  | 0.23  | -1.56 | 1.00    | -0.07   | 0.07    | -0.02   | 8.99    | 13.12                | 16.66%          | -1.52%           |
| 2017/18                                       | 1.00  | 0.26  | 0.50  | 2.87  | 1.80  | 3.25  | 0.79  | 0.73  | -2.72   | 1.74    | 0.68    | 1.58    | 13.08   | 13.73                | 21.63%          | -3.71%           |
| 2018/19                                       | 0.39  | -1.40 | 0.11  | -7.18 | -2.45 | -1.17 | 0.06  | 2.43  | 0.17    | 1.41    | 0.34    | -0.29   | -7.63   | 11.04                | 39.30%          | -3.30%           |
| 2019/20                                       | 2.23  | -4.63 | 3.59  | -0.99 | 3.96  | 2.13  | 2.74  | -9.38 | -26.24  | 10.83   | 5.72    | 2.17    | -12.70  | -7.21                | 13.80%          | -1.68%           |
| 2020/21                                       | 3.13  | 5.12  | -3.93 | 1.68  | 13.34 | 2.36  | -1.03 | 3.98  | 1.03    | 4.35    | 1.05    | 1.01    | 36.05   | 30.24                | 2.37%           | -0.18%           |
| 2021/22                                       | 0.49  | 2.58  | -1.35 | -0.48 | -1.43 | 2.58  | -5.82 | 2.00  | 3.79    | -1.70   | -3.68   | -10.94  | -13.98  | -7.44                | 1.19%           | -0.20%           |
| 2022/23                                       | 4.88  | 0.89  | -6.77 | 2.47  | 5.05  | -3.51 | 6.95  | -2.66 | -1.46   | 1.38    | -1.94   | -0.37   | 4.10    | 14.75                | 4.22%           | -0.69%           |
| 2023/24                                       | 3.82  | 2.11  | -1.35 | -3.94 | 4.63  | 7.84  | 0.66  | -0.41 | 2.15    | -3.47   | 0.05    | 0.19    | 12.31   | 12.51                | -1.60%          | -0.31%           |
| 2024/25                                       | 4.08  | 0.08  | 4.27  | 0.21  | 2.20  | -2.73 | 4.20  | -3.99 |         |         |         |         | 8.25    | 7.19                 | 1.09%           | -0.87%           |
|   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         | Incept. | 819.31  | 709.13               |                 |                  |
| Incept.                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Incept. | 9.12%pa | 8.57%pa | 22.59%  | -4.28%  |                      |                 |                  |

<sup>(1)</sup> S&P/ASX All Ordinaries Accumulation Index

DISCLAIMER: The K2 Australia Absolute Return Fund is issued by K2 Asset Management Limited (K2) ABN 95 085 445 094, AFS Licence No 244393, a wholly owned subsidiary of K2 Asset Management Holdings Limited. The information contained in this document is produced in good faith and does not constitute any representation or offer by K2. It is subject to change without notice and is intended as general information only and is not complete or definitive. The information provided in this document is current at the time of the preparation and K2 is not obliged to update the information. K2 does not accept any responsibility and disclaims any liability whatsoever for loss caused to any party by reliance on the information in this document. Please note that past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Any advice and information contained in this document is general only and has been prepared without taking into account any particular circumstances and needs of any party. Before acting on any advice or information in this document you should assess and seek advice on whether it is appropriate for your needs, financial situation, and investment objectives. Investment decisions should not be made upon the basis of its past performance or distribution rate, or any rating given by a ratings agency, since each of these can vary. In addition, ratings need to be understood in the context of the full report issued by the ratings agency themselves. A product disclosure statement or information memorandum for the funds referred to in this document can be obtained at www.k2am.com or by contacting K2. You should consider the product disclosure statement before making a decision to acquire an interest in the fund.

©2025 Morningstar, Inc. All Rights Reserved. The information contained herein: (1) is proprietary to Morningstar and/or its content providers; (2) may not be copied or distributed; and (3) is not warranted to be accurate, complete, or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.